

4.0 GIS DATA ACQUISITION AND INVENTORY	23
4.1 Introduction	
4.2 Methods	
4.3 Results	
4.4 Discussion	
5.0 WATERSHED CHARACTERISTIC ASSESSMENT	
5.1 Topography	
5.2 Geology	
Karst Geology	
5.3 Hydrology	29
5.4 Soils	
Hydric Soils	33
Highly Eroded Soils	33
5.5 Political Jurisdictions and Demographics within the V	Watershed34
CO CTDE AM CENICITIVITY ANIAI VOIC MODEI	25
5.0 STREAM SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MODEL	
Step 1: Initial Classification	
Step 2: Final Classification	
Step 3: Projected Impervious Cover and Vulnerability Ra	9
Step 4: Priority Ranking	
6.1 Results and Discussion	
Imperviousness	
Future Impervious Classification Strategies	45
7.0 STREAM CARRYING CAPACITY MODEL	46
7.1 GeoHMS Methods	
Watershed Delineation and Stream Network Developmen	
Stream and Watershed Characteristics	
Channel Parameters	
Time of Concentration	
Curve Number Grid Derivation	
ModClark Grid	
HMS Parameter Export	
7.2 HMS Methods	
Basin Model	
Meteorologic Model	
Control Specifications	57
7.3 Results	
7.4 Discussion	61
O LANDSCADE ELINCTIONS MODEL	(2)
3.0 LANDSCAPE FUNCTIONS MODEL	
8.1 Methods	
Watershed Summary	
Subwatershed Summary	
8.2 Results and Discussion	64

9.0 IMPLICATIONS OF WATERSHED CARRYING CAPACITY ANALYSIS	66
9.1 Watershed Characteristic Assessment	66
9.2 Stream Sensitivity Model	66
9.3 Stream Carrying Capacity Model	67
9.4 Landscape Function Model	67
9.5 Watershed Trends and Implications Model	
10.0 BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPs)	69
10.1 BMP Zones	
Headwater Pasture	69
Wooded/Karst Slope	
Urban/Developed	
Bottomland/River Valley Floodplain	72
Transitional Fringe	
10.2 Implementation Summary and Predicted Benefits	
10.3 BMP Examples	75
11.0 POLICY CONSIDERATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	83
12.0 LITERATURE CITED	88
APPENDIX 1: CROSS-SECTION PHOTOS AND CROSS-SECTIONS	91
APPENDIX 2: PHOTOS	147

LIST OF FIGURES

2.0 INTRODUCTION

2.3-A Study Area

5.0 WATERSHED CHARACTERISTIC ASSESSMENT

- 5.1-A Topographic Map
- 5.2-A Glacial map of the central United States (In-Text)
- 5.2-B Karst Topography
- 5.2-C Geologic Map
- 5.2-D Conservation Lands
- 5.3-A Hydrology
- 5.4-A Soil Series
- 5.4-B Hydrology and Ecologically Sensitive Soils Map
- 5.5-A Jurisdictions
- 5.5-B Buildings

6.0 STREAM SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MODEL

- 6.0-A Existing Conditions Impervious Cover Model Predictions (In Text)
- 6.0-B Final Subwatershed Classifications
- 6.0-C Future Conditions Impervious Cover Model
- 6.0-D Vulnerability Assessment
- 6.0-E Priority Ranking

7.0 STREAM CARRYING CAPACITY MODEL

- 7.1-A Field Points
- 7.2-A Drainage Areas
- 7.2-B Hydrologic Soil Groups
- 7.2-C Existing Land Use
- 7.2-D Existing Curve Number
- 7.2-E Predicted Land Use
- 7.2-F Predicted Curve Number
- 7.3-A Existing Flow
- 7.3-B Predicted Flow
- 7.3-C Flow Increase
- 7.3-D Velocity Increase
- 7.3-E Shear Stress

8.0 LANDSCAPE FUNCTIONS MODEL

- 8.2-A Landscape Function Ranking
- 8.2-B Landscape Function Score

APPENDIX 1: Cross-section photos and Cross-sections

- A1 Photo location map.
- A2 Cross-section: 1. N. Branch Little Bonne Femme.
- A3 Cross-section: 2. Gans Creek Main.
- A4 Cross-section: 3. Turkey/Bass Creek Confluence.
- A5 Cross-section: 4. Upper Bonne Femme Lower.

A6 Cross-section: 5. Bonne Femme Lower II.

A7 Cross-section: 6. Clear Creek.

A8 Cross-section: 7. Fox Hollow Branch.

A9 Cross-section: 8. Gans North.

A10 Cross-section: 9. Gans Main Branch.

A11 Cross-section: 10. Gans South.

A12 Cross-section: 11. Upper Little Bonne Femme.

A13 Cross-section: 13. Mayham Branch/Lower Little Bonne Femme.

A14 Cross-section: 14. North Branch of Little Bonne.

A15 Cross-section:15. Bonne Femme Middle.

A16 Cross-section: 16. Bass/Hunters confluence.

A17 Cross-section: 17. Turkey Creek.

A18 Cross-section: 18. South Branch Little Bonne Femme.

A19. Cross-section: 19. Main Branch, Upper Little Bonne Femme.

APPENDIX 2: Photos

A2.1. Photo Map.

LIST OF TABLES

4.0 GIS DATA ACQUISITION AND INVENTORY

- 4.1-i. AES and Space Imaging created data layers.
- 4.1-ii. High priority data layers.
- 4.1-iii. Medium-High priority data layers.
- 4.1-iv. Medium priority data layers.
- 4.1-v. Medium-Low priority data layers.
- 4.1.vi. Medium priority data layers.
- 4.1-vii. Other data sources collected by AES (see Appendix 1).

5.0 WATERSHED CHARACTERISTIC ASSESSMENT

- 5.3-i. Total stream segments and lengths.
- 5.3-ii. Losing and gaining stream segments and lengths and subwatershed areas.
- 5.4-i. Dominant soil types in the Bonne Femme watershed.
- 5.5-i. Bonne Femme Watershed jurisdictions

6.0 STREAM SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MODEL

- 6.0-i Impervious categories and descriptions based on the Impervious Cover Model.
- 6.0-ii Final classification guidelines for borderline subwatersheds.
- 6.0-iii Adjusted final classifications of subwatersheds.
- 6.0-iv Top four subwatersheds impacted by impervious cover.
- 6.0-v Five subwatersheds that offer the highest restoration potential
- 6.0-vi Summary results by subwatershed, four most sensitive based on imperviousness and field criteria.
- 6.0-vii Summary Results by Subwatershed, Top Four Most Vulnerable Based upon Future Imperviousness.

7.0 STREAM CARRYING CAPACITY MODEL

- 7.1-i Criteria for placement of hydrologic soil groups.
- 7.1-ii Future land use parcel summary.
- 7.2-i Clark unit hydrograph parameters.
- 7.2-ii Flooding in Boone County, Missouri.
- 7.2-iii Precipitation on 18 August 2002 compared to a Theoretical Type II Distribution
- 7.3-i Values for each sub-basin in the watershed for existing and future conditions.
- 7.3-ii Velocity, shear stress, and stable grain size by sub-basin.

8.0 LANDSCAPE FUNCTIONS MODEL

- 8.1-i NLCD classification of vegetative communities within the watershed.
- 8.1-ii Landscape function and overall score for each watershed.

10.0 BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

10.2.i BMP summary implementation and benefit table.

LIST OF PHOTOS

6.0 STREAM SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS MODEL

- 6.0-1 Sensitive Subwatershed Characters
- 6.0-2 Impacted Subwatershed Characters
- 6.0-3 Non-supporting Subwatershed Characters

10.0 BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

- 10.3-i Buffer Agricultural Areas from Channels
- 10.3ii Buffer Pasture Areas from Channels
- 10.3-iii Exclusion of Livestock from Riparian Corridors
- 10.3-iv Channel Debris Removal
- 10.3-v Minimizing Road Widths in New Subdivisions
- 10.3-vi Remove Farm Fences Obstructing Channels
- 10.3-vii Reshape Culverts
- 10.3-viii Resize Culverts
- 10.3-ix Provide Detention for Upstream Development

APPENDIX 1

- 1A N. Branch Little Bonne Femme from the bridge. Looking downstream.
- 1B N. Branch Little Bonne Femme. Looking upstream.
- 2A Gans Creek Main about 125 meters upstream from pedestrian bridge under forest cover. Upstream looking at cross section.
- 2B Gans Creek Main. Downstream looking at cross section.
- 3A Turkey/Bass Creek, 300 feet upstream of the confluence of Upper Bonne Femme with forest cover, bottomland, and forest slope. Downstream.
- 3B Turkey/Bass Creek. Upstream northern braid.
- 3C Turkey/Bass Creek. Upstream south braid.
- 4A Upper Bonne Femme Lower, 300 feet upstream of the confluence of Bonne Femme with
 - Turkey Creek in forest cover. Upstream.
- 4B Upper Bonne Femme Lower. Downstream.
- 5A Mouth of the Bonne Femme & Missouri Rivers a.
- 5B Mouth of the Bonne Femme & Missouri Rivers b.
- 5C Mouth of the Bonne Femme & Missouri Rivers. Upstream.
- 5D Mouth of the Bonne Femme & Missouri Rivers. Bridge.
- 5E Mouth of the Bonne Femme & Missouri Rivers. Looking at the North bluffs.
- 6A View of Clear Creek between bridge and confluence through bottomland forest.
- 6B Clear Creek. Looking downstream at cross section.
- 6C Clear Creek. Exposed pipe.
- 6D Clear/Gans Creek Confluence.
- 6E Clear Creek. Upstream of bridge.
- 6F Clear Creek. Downstream of bridge looking at cross section.
- 7A Fox Hollow Branch 50 meters downstream of bridge
- 7B Fox Hollow Branch. Looking upstream at bridge.
- 7C Fox Hollow Branch. Ground swale seepage area.
- 8A Gans North about 50 meters downstream from bridge.
- 8B Gans North. Looking upstream at bridge.

- 9A Gans Main Branch about 50 meters downstream from bridge.
- 9B Gans Main Branch. Looking upstream at bridge.
- 9C Gans Main Branch. Looking upstream at confluence from bridge.
- 10A Gans looking downstream at transect.
- 10B Gans South. Looking downstream at culvert.
- 10C Gans South. Looking downstream from culvert.
- 11 Upper Little Bonne Femme from bridge.
- 12A Missouri River Tributary. Looking upstream at transect.
- 12B Missouri River Tributary. Buried culvert.
- 12C Tributary connecting through to Missouri River.
- 12D Missouri River Tributary. Culvert.
- 13A Mayhan Branch upstream from bridge.
- 13B Mayhan Branch. Upstream from bridge.
- 13C Mayhan Branch. Downstream of bide bridge.
- 13D Mayhan Branch. Bridge.
- 14A North Branch of Little Bonne Femme looking upstream to bridge.
- 14B North Branch of Little Bonne. Upstream.
- 14C North Branch of Little Bonne. Upstream of bridge.
- 15A Bonne Femme Middle #6 at bridge in looking upstream.
- 15B Bonne Femme Middle #6. Looking downstream.
- 16A Bass/Hunters confluence area in bottomland forest.
- 16B Bass/Hunters confluence area. Looking at tape downstream.
- 17A Turkey/Bass confluence area looking upstream at cross section.
- 17B Turkey/Bass confluence area. Looking downstream at cross section.
- 17C Turkey/Bass confluence area. Looking downstream from Bass at confluence with Turkey.
- 17D Turkey/Bass confluence area. Looking downstream from Bass at confluence with Turkey.
- 17E Turkey/Bass confluence area. Looking upstream at Bass from confluence with Turkey.
- 17F Bass Creek. Looking upstream at Turkey from confluence.
- 18A South Branch Little Bonne Femme.
- 18B South Branch Little Bonne Femme. Upstream, North tributary.
- 18C South Branch Little Bonne Femme. Upstream, South tributary.
- 18D South Branch Little Bonne Femme. Upstream.
- 19A Main Branch, Upper Little Bonne Femme 100 feet upstream of bridge.
- 19B Main Branch, Upper Little Bonne Femme. Upstream.
- 20A Bass Creek, downstream of cross-section.
- 20B Bass Creek, Left bank.
- 20C Bass Creek, Looking across cross-section from right bank
- 20D Bass Creek, Right bank.
- 20E Bass Creek, Upstream of cross-section.
- 21A Hunters Cave.
- 21B Hunters Cave, looking out.
- 22A Upper Bonne Femme, downstream of cross-section.
- 22B Upper Bonne Femme, left bank.
- 22B Upper Bonne Femme, right bank.

APPENDIX 2: Photos

20A - D

21A - B

22

23

24A - F

25-34

35A - B

36-39